

Logical Equivalences

1. Associative laws

$$p \vee (q \vee r) \iff (p \vee q) \vee r \qquad p \wedge (q \wedge r) \iff (p \wedge q) \wedge r$$

2. Commutative laws

$$p \vee q \iff q \vee p \qquad p \wedge q \iff q \wedge p$$

3. Distributive laws

$$p \vee (q \wedge r) \iff (p \vee q) \wedge (p \vee r) \qquad p \wedge (q \vee r) \iff (p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge r)$$

4. de Morgan's laws

$$\neg(p \vee q) \iff \neg p \wedge \neg q \qquad \neg(p \wedge q) \iff \neg p \vee \neg q$$

5. Idempotent laws

$$p \vee p \iff p \qquad p \wedge p \iff p$$

6. Identity laws

$$p \vee \text{F} \iff p \qquad p \wedge \text{T} \iff p$$

7. Domination laws

$$p \vee \text{T} \iff \text{T} \qquad p \wedge \text{F} \iff \text{F}$$

8. Absorption laws

$$p \wedge (p \vee q) \iff p \qquad p \vee (p \wedge q) \iff p$$

9. Double negation law

$$\neg(\neg p) \iff p$$

10. Negation laws

$$p \vee \neg p \iff \text{T} \qquad p \wedge \neg p \iff \text{F}$$

11. Equivalence of Implication

$$p \rightarrow q \iff \neg p \vee q$$